Ministry of Commerce & Industry Department of Commerce

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PIB RELEASE

The cumulative exports (merchandise & services) during April-August 2025 is estimated at US\$ 349.35 Billion, as compared to US\$ 329.03 Billion in April-August 2024, a growth of 6.18%.

The cumulative value of merchandise exports during April-August 2025 was US\$ 184.13 Billion, as compared to US\$ 179.60 Billion during April-August 2024, registering a positive growth of 2.52%.

The cumulative Non-Petroleum exports in April-August 2025 valued at US\$ 158.07 Billion registered an increase of 7.35% as compared to US\$ 147.25 Billion in April-August 2024.

Major drivers of merchandise exports growth in August 2025 include Electronic Goods, Engineering Goods, Gems & Jewellery, Petroleum Products and Drugs & Pharmaceuticals.

Electronic Goods exports increased by 25.93% from US\$ 2.32 Billion in August 2024 to US\$ 2.93 Billion in August 2025.

Engineering Goods exports increased by 4.91% from US\$ 9.44 Billion in August 2024 to US\$ 9.90 Billion in August 2025.

Gems & Jewellery exports increased by 15.57% from US\$ 2 Billion in August 2024 to US\$ 2.31 Billion in August 2025.

Petroleum Products exports increased by 6.54% from US\$ 4.20 Billion in August 2024 to US\$ 4.48 Billion in August 2025.

Drugs & Pharmaceuticals exports increased by 6.94% from US\$ 2.35 Billion in August 2024 to US\$ 2.51 Billion in August 2025.

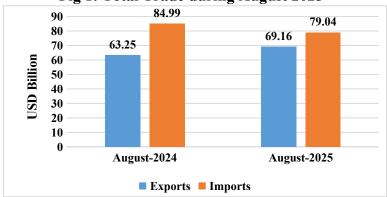
• India's total exports (Merchandise and Services combined) for August 2025* is estimated at US\$ 69.16 Billion, registering a positive growth of 9.34 percent vis-à-vis August 2024. Total imports (Merchandise and Services combined) for August 2025* is estimated at US\$ 79.04 Billion, registering a negative growth of (-) 7 percent vis-à-vis August 2024.

Table 1: Trade during August 2025*

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		August 2025 (US\$ Billion)	August 2024 (US\$ Billion)	
Merchandise	Exports	35.10	32.89	
	Imports	61.59	68.53	
Services*	Exports	34.06	30.36	
	Imports	17.45	16.46	
Total Trade (Merchandise +Services) *	Exports	69.16	63.25	
	Imports	79.04	84.99	
	Trade Balance	-9.88	-21.73	

^{*} Note: The latest data for services sector released by RBI is for July 2025. The data for August 2025 is an estimation. (ii) Data for April-August 2024 and April-June 2025 has been revised on pro-rata basis using quarterly balance of payments data.

Fig 1: Total Trade during August 2025*



• India's total exports during April-August 2025* is estimated at US\$ 349.35 Billion registering a positive growth of 6.18 percent. Total imports during April-August 2025* is estimated at US\$ 390.78 Billion registering a growth of 2.49 percent.

Table 2: Trade during April-August 2025*

		April-August 2025 (US\$ Billion)	April-August 2024 (US\$ Billion)		
Merchandise	Exports	184.13	179.60		
	Imports	306.52	300.12		
Services*	Exports	165.22	149.43		
	Imports	84.25	81.18		
Total Trade (Merchandise +Services) *	Exports	349.35	329.03		
	Imports	390.78	381.30		
	Trade Balance	-41.42	-52.27		

Fig 2: Total Trade during April-August 2025*



MERCHANDISE TRADE

- Merchandise exports during August 2025 were US\$ 35.10 Billion as compared to US\$ 32.89 Billion in August 2024.
- Merchandise imports during August 2025 were US\$ 61.59 Billion as compared to US\$ 68.53 Billion in August 2024.

Fig 3: Merchandise Trade during August 2025



- Merchandise exports during April-August 2025 were US\$ 184.13 Billion as compared to US\$ 179.60 Billion during April-August 2024.
- Merchandise imports during April-August 2025 were US\$ 306.52 Billion as compared to US\$ 300.12 Billion during April-August 2024.
- Merchandise trade deficit during April-August 2025 was US\$ 122.39 Billion as compared to US\$ 120.52 Billion during April-August 2024.

350 306.52 300.12 300 250 USD Billion 179.60 184.13 200 150 100 50 0 **April-August 2024 April-August 2025 ■** Exports **■** Imports

Fig 4: Merchandise Trade during April-August 2025

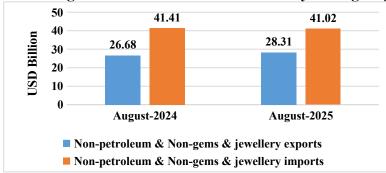
- Non-petroleum and non-gems & jewellery exports in August 2025 were US\$ 28.31 Billion compared to US\$ 26.68 Billion in August 2024.
- Non-petroleum, non-gems & jewellery (gold, silver & precious metals) imports in August 2025 were US\$ 41.02 Billion compared to US\$ 41.41 Billion in August 2024.

Table 3: Trade excluding Petroleum and Gems & Jewellery during August 2025

	August 2025 (US\$ Billion)	August 2024 (US\$ Billion)
Non- petroleum exports	30.62	28.69
Non- petroleum imports	48.33	56.40
Non-petroleum & Non-Gems & Jewellery exports	28.31	26.68
Non-petroleum & Non-Gems & Jewellery imports	41.02	41.41

Note: Gems & Jewellery Imports include Gold, Silver & Pearls, precious & Semi-precious stones

Fig 5: Trade excluding Petroleum and Gems & Jewellery during August 2025



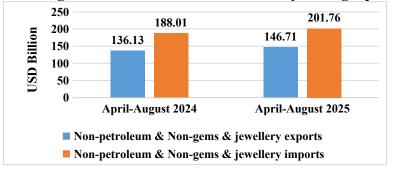
- Non-petroleum and non-gems & jewellery exports in April-August 2025 were US\$ 146.71 Billion, compared to US\$ 136.13 Billion in April-August 2024.
- Non-petroleum, non-gems & jewellery (gold, silver & precious metals) imports in April-August 2025 were US\$ 201.76 Billion, compared to US\$ 188.01 Billion in April-August 2024.

Table 4: Trade excluding Petroleum and Gems & Jewellery during April-August 2025

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	April-August 2025 (US\$ Billion)	April-August 2024 (US\$ Billion)		
Non- petroleum exports	158.07	147.25		
Non- petroleum imports	228.43	221.97		
Non-petroleum & Non Gems & Jewellery exports	146.71	136.13		
Non-petroleum & Non Gems & Jewellery imports	201.76	188.01		

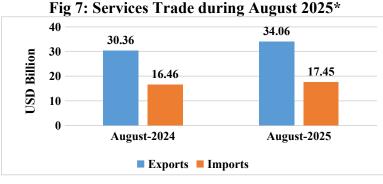
Note: Gems & Jewellery Imports include Gold, Silver & Pearls, precious & Semi-precious stones

Fig 6: Trade excluding Petroleum and Gems & Jewellery during April-August 2025



SERVICES TRADE

- The estimated value of services export for August 2025* is US\$ 34.06 Billion as compared to US\$ 30.36 Billion in August 2024.
- The estimated value of services imports for August 2025* is US\$ 17.45 Billion as compared to US\$ 16.46 Billion in August 2024.



- The estimated value of service exports during April-August 2025* is US\$ 165.22 Billion as compared to US\$ 149.43 Billion in April-August 2024.
- The estimated value of service imports during April-August 2025* is US\$ 84.25 Billion as compared to US\$ 81.18 Billion in April-August 2024.
- The services trade surplus for April-August 2025* is US\$ 80.97 Billion as compared to US\$ 68.25 Billion in April-August 2024.

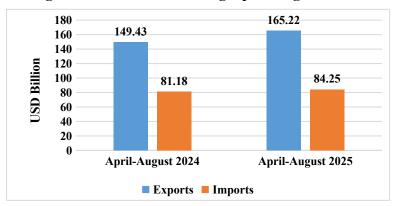


Fig 8: Services Trade during April-August 2025*

- Exports of Other Cereals (89.69%), Electronic Goods (25.93%), Mica, Coal & Other Ores, Minerals Including Processed Minerals (24.57%), Tea (20.52%), Meat, Dairy & Poultry Products (17.69%), Gems & Jewellery (15.57%), Rice (11.94%), Ceramic Products & Glassware (11.4%), Marine Products (7.87%), Cereal Preparations & Miscellaneous Processed Items (7.3%), Drugs & Pharmaceuticals (6.94%), Petroleum Products (6.54%), Fruits & Vegetables (5.77%), Engineering Goods (4.91%), Organic & Inorganic Chemicals (3.76%), Oil Seeds (3.62%), Spices (0.52%) and Leather & Leather Products (0.14%) record positive growth during August 2025 over the corresponding month of last year.
- Imports of Project Goods (-90.63%), Pulses (-64.14%), Silver (-59.67%), Gold (-56.67%), Newsprint (-35.28%), Leather & Leather Products (-27.04%), Dyeing/Tanning/Colouring Mtrls. (-26.84%), Transport Equipment (-26.54%), Coal, Coke & Briquettes, Etc. (-26.2%), Wood & Wood Products (-14.46%), Iron & Steel (-10.98%), Artificial Resins, Plastic Materials, Etc. (-9.69%), Organic & Inorganic Chemicals (-5.19%), Chemical Material & Products (-3.73%), Pulp And Waste Paper (-3.25%) and Textile Yarn Fabric, Made-Up Articles (-0.6%) record negative growth during August 2025 over the corresponding month of last year.
- Services exports is estimated to grow by 10.57 percent during April-August 2025* over April-August 2024.
- Top 5 export destinations, in terms of change in value, exhibiting positive growth in August 2025 vis a vis August 2024 are U Arab Emts (23.42%), U S A (7.15%), Netherland (17.87%), Hong Kong (62.46%) and China P Rp (22.38%).
- Top 5 export destinations, in terms of change in value, exhibiting positive growth in April-August 2025 vis a vis April-August 2024 are U S A (18.06%), China P Rp (19.82%), U Arab Emts (6.53%), Hong Kong (26.19%) and Germany (11.73%).
- Top 5 import sources, in terms of change in value, exhibiting growth in August 2025 vis a vis August 2024 are Russia (21.7%), Saudi Arab (38.43%), Ireland (150.15%), Iraq (8.85%) and Qatar (15.25%).
- Top 5 import sources, in terms of change in value, exhibiting growth in April-August 2025 vis a vis April-August 2024 are China P Rp (10.19%), Ireland (266.67%), U Arab Emts (9.18%), Hong Kong (24.05%) and U S A (8.54%).
